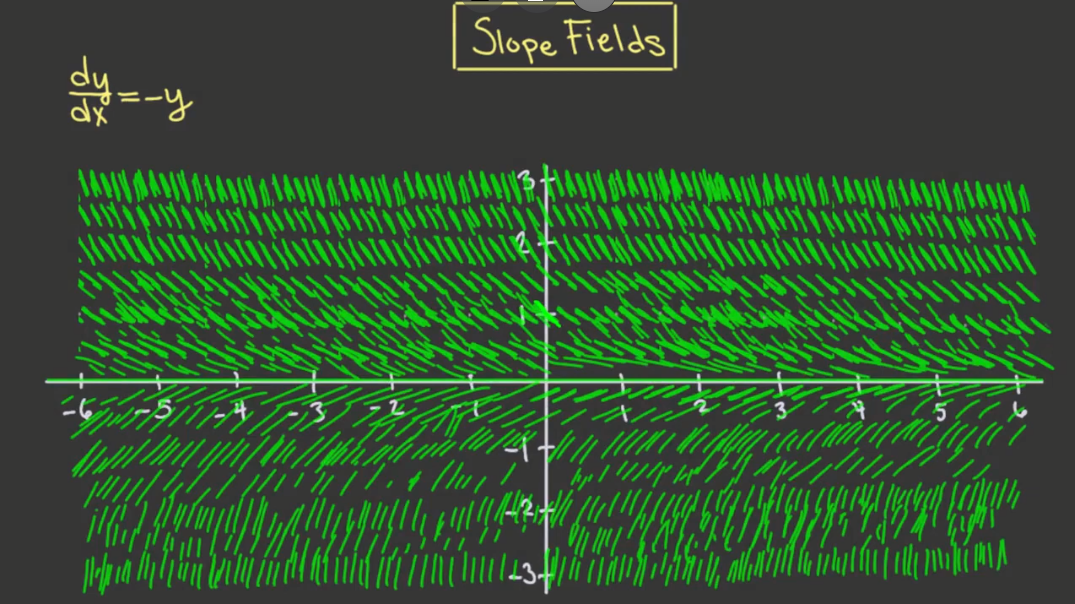
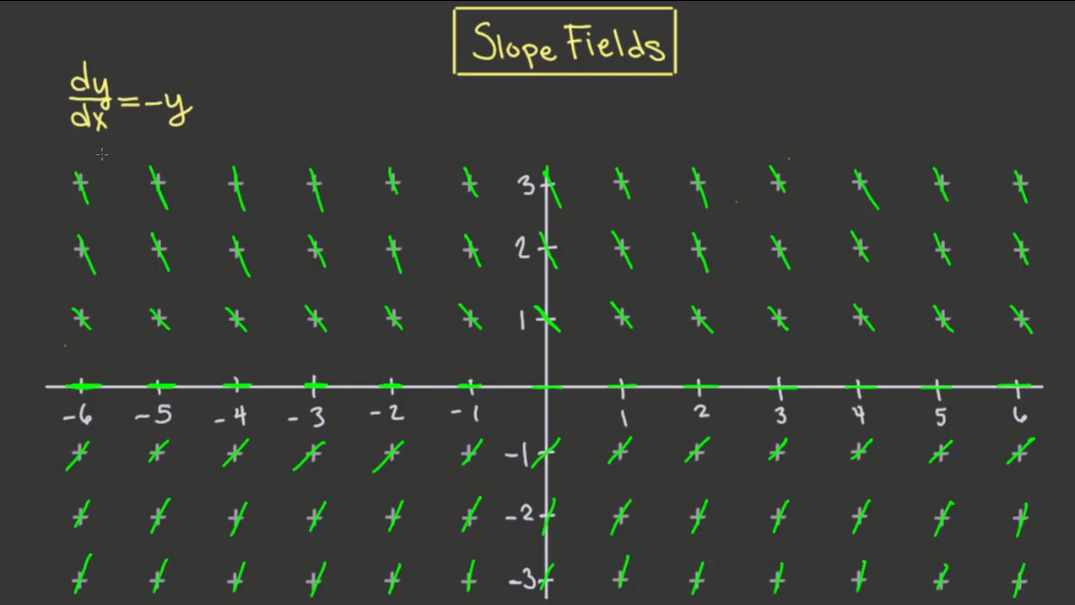
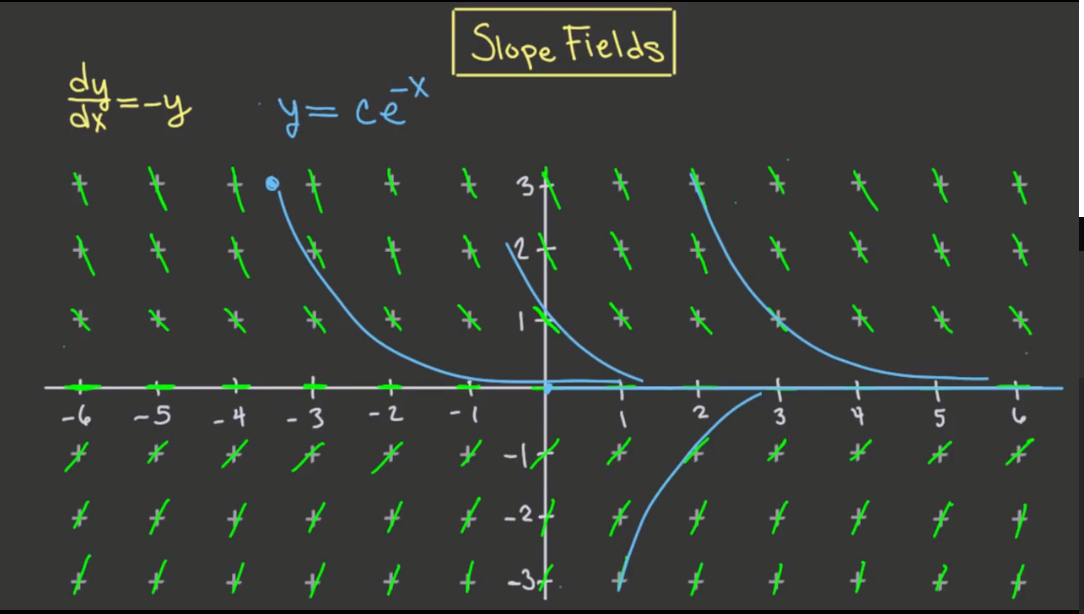


**Qualitative solutions**







* Exponential decay

